

Password Hashing Competition

SHA-3 requirements:

secure, **fast**

better than

MD5, SHA-1, SHA-2

PHC requirements:

secure, **slow**

better than

MD5, SHA-1, SHA-2

PBKDF2, bcrypt, scrypt

<https://password-hashing.net>

Password Hashing Competition

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Introduction

The Password Hashing Competition (PHC) is an effort organized to identify new password hashing schemes in order to improve on `bcrypt`, etc.), and to encourage the use of strong password protection. Applications include for example authentication to web services, mobile devices, or key derivation for full disk encryption.

Motivations behind the PHC include:

- The poor state of passwords protection in web services: passwords are too often either stored in clear (these are the services that send you an email after hitting "I forgot my password"), or just hashed with a cryptographic hash function (like MD5 or SHA-1), which exposes them to brute force cracking methods.
- The low variety of methods available: the only standardized construction is [PBKDF2](#) (PKCS#5, NIST SP 800-132), and there are also [bcrypt](#) and [scrypt](#).
- A number of new ideas discussed within the security and cryptography communities, but which have not yet led to a concrete standard.

(For more information on the topic of password hashing, a quick and comprehensive introduction is this [presentation](#).)

To identify new password hashing schemes suitable for widespread adoption, the PHC follows the model of focused cryptographic competitions like `eSTREAM`, or `SHA-3` (see the [Cryptographic competitions](#) website).

Objective: **portfolio** of schemes,
for diverse applications:

- Password hashing for web services
- Key-derivation for FDE
- PIN hashing for mobile platforms
- etc.

Organized by a **panel of experts**
from industry, academia, gov

Engineering challenge:
costly to evaluate (slow, memory-hungry)
for **attackers** (GPUs, FPGAs, etc.)

Theoretical challenge:
prove **lower bounds** on time/space usage,
design **new modes** of operation

Associated events in 2013



Jul 30-31 in Las Vegas, USA (*"offensive"*)

Dec 2-6 in Bergen, Norway (*"academic"*)

<http://passwordscon.org>

Password Hashing Competition

Read the [call for submissions](https://password-hashing.net) on
<https://password-hashing.net>

Join the [mailing list](mailto:discussions-subscribe@password-hashing.net)
(discussions-subscribe@password-hashing.net)

[Submit](#) before Jan 31, 2014

#pwdhc on Twitter; #phc Freenode chan